

J. Gmehling  
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# VAPOR-LIQUID EQUILIBRIUM DATA COLLECTION

Aqueous Systems  
Supplement 4  
 $\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_2$ – $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{24}$



**Chemistry Data Series**  
**Vol. I, Part 1d**  
**(in conjunction with Part 1c)**

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# **Vapor-Liquid Equilibrium Data Collection**

**1 d**

**Aqueous Systems**

**Supplement 4**

**C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>10</sub>O<sub>2</sub>–C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>24</sub>**

Tables and diagrams of data for binary and multicomponent mixtures up to moderate pressures.  
Constants of correlation equations for computer use.

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**1d**

**Aqueous Systems  
(Supplement 4)**



## SUBJECTS OF VOLUME I

The subjects of Volume I in the Chemistry Data Series (CDS) are:

<b>Subtitle</b>	<b>Vol. I, Part</b>
Aqueous Systems	1 1a 1b 1c 1d
Organic Hydroxy Compounds	
Alcohols	2a
Alcohols and Phenols	2b 2c 2d 2e 2f
Aldehydes, Ketones, Ethers	3/4
Aldehydes	3a
Ketones	3b
Ethers	4a 4b
Carboxylic Acids, Anhydrides, Esters	5
Carboxylic Acids, Anhydrides	5a
Esters	5b
Aliphatic Hydrocarbons C <sub>4</sub> -C <sub>6</sub>	6a
Aliphatic Hydrocarbons C <sub>7</sub> -C <sub>18</sub>	6b 6c
Aliphatic Hydrocarbons C <sub>4</sub> -C <sub>30</sub>	6d/e
Aromatic Hydrocarbons	7 7a 7/b
Halogen, Nitrogen, Sulfur and other compounds	8 8a

A substance index to Volume I on CD-ROM is available from the DECHEMA e.V. and its agents.

## AUTHORS' PREFACE

With this publication we continue the series of supplements of our Vapor-Liquid Equilibrium Data Collection (Part 1) for aqueous systems. Due to the large amount of data the collection will be published as two books, to be sold as one publication. The indexes are to be found at the end of Volumes I 1c and 1d.

The data in this book are taken from the Dortmund Data Bank. The Dortmund Data Bank covers a wide range of properties in addition to VLE, LLE,  $h^E$ ,  $\gamma^\infty$ , azeotropic data, e.g. gas solubilities, solid-liquid equilibria and the largest collection of pure component properties. The Dortmund Data Bank is also available in electronic form. The electronic version can be obtained from DDBST GmbH, Oldenburg ([www.ddbst.de](http://www.ddbst.de)), Germany, DECHEMA e.V., Frankfurt am Main, Germany or FIZ Chemie, Berlin, Germany. DDBST can also supply a software package designed to process the data and to use them efficiently for process simulation. Online versions of the data base as DETHERM are hosted by STN International (Columbus, Ohio, USA, Karlsruhe, Germany and Tokyo, Japan) and DECHEMA e.V. (via the Internet as DETHERM... on the WEB). The publication of this collection would not have been possible without the cooperation and labors of all our colleagues at DDBST GmbH, in particular: J. Menke, J. Krafczyk and Dr. J. Ahlers.

In this work parameters have often not been published, because experimental data is only available for a limited concentration range, often caused by a large miscibility gap. Binary parameters have not been fitted for systems with strong electrolytes, e.g. sulfuric acid, hydrochloric acid, nitric acid or where chemical reactions, e.g. in systems containing formaldehyde need to be taken into account.

- The role of the editorial team in scientific book production is often undervalued. We however recognize the worth of the endeavors of Dr. R. Sass and Dr. N. Forsyth with other members of the Information System and Data Base Department at DECHEMA e.V. and would like to express our gratitude for their rapid and efficient transformation of a collection of pages of data into a finished book.

Oldenburg, November 2003

J. Gmehling

U. Onken

## EXECUTIVE EDITOR'S PREFACE

The aim of DECHEMA e.V., (The Society for Chemical Technology and Biotechnology) when it was founded in 1926 was to improve cooperation between chemist and engineer. As the importance of mathematical modelling, computer simulation and optimisation became apparent in the mid-nineteen-seventies, this ideal resulted in the production and publication of collections of basic thermophysical data in both electronic and book form. This is not data that could have easily found a publisher outside the engineering societies, because of its sheer volume and limited circle of interest. By its sponsoring and publication of the DECHEMA Chemistry Data Series DECHEMA e.V. has been associated with these endeavours for over a quarter of a century. Much of the original work to determine the values obtained was financed by the German Ministry of Research.

It is to be hoped that publication of this data collection by DECHEMA e.V. in the DECHEMA Chemistry Data Series will inspire other authors to consider publishing their collections of thermophysical data. DECHEMA e.V. is always pleased to assist colleagues from the thermophysical data community in preparing their results, their studies, their collections and their assessments for publication. DECHEMA e.V. is always prepared to enlarge the scope of the DECHEMA Chemistry Data Series and is thus pleased to hear from readers, designers, scientists and engineers of areas where thermophysical data is not available or scarce. We hope that the end user finds the data of utility and of interest.

Frankfurt am Main, November 2003

Gerhard Kreysa

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R = Recommended Values

C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,4-Butanediol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	1-9
	1,2-Dimethoxyethane	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	10
	2-Ethoxyethanol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	11-14, 15 R
	1-Methoxy-2-Propanol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	16-17
C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Diethylene Glycol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	18-21
C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	Butylamine	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	22
	Dimethyl Ethyl Amine	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	23-27
C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	2,2'-Diethanolamine (DEA)	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	28-34
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Furfural	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	35-37
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	Pyridine	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	38-40
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Furfuryl Alcohol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	41
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethyl Acrylate	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	42-45
	Methyl Methacrylate	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	46-47
	2,4-Pentanedione	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	48
	3-Pentenoic Acid (Isomer not specified)	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	49-50
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Levulinic Acid (4-Oxopentanoic acid)	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	51
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone (NMP)	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	52-66, 67 R
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Cyclopentanol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	68
	2-Methyl-3-Buten-2-ol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	69-70
	3-Pentanone	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	71-78
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Butyl Formate	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	79-80
	Methyl Butyrate	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	81-84
	Tetrahydrofurfuryl Alcohol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	85-86

## Formula Index of Binary Systems

C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	Piperidine	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	87
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO	n-Methyl Morpholine	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	88–90
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	1-Methylpiperazine	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	91
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	2-Methyl-1-Butanol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	92–94
	3-Methyl-1-Butanol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	95–96
	Methyl Tert-Butyl Ether	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	97
	1-Pentanol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	98
	Tert-Pentanol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	99–108
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	2-Isopropoxyethanol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	109–110
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>13</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	Methyldiethanolamine (MDEA)	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	111
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	Benzene	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	112–114
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Phenol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	115–127, 128 R
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,2-Dihydroxybenzene (Pyrocatechol)	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	129–132
	1,3-Dihydroxybenzene (Resorcinol)	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	133–135
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>7</sub> N	2-Methylpyridine	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	136
	3-Methylpyridine	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	137–140
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO	6-Caprolactam	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	141–149
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	4-Methyl-2-Pentanone	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	150–152
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Butyl Acetate	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	153–154
	Diacetone Alcohol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	155–156
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>13</sub> N	Hexamethylene Imine	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	157
	2-Methylpiperidine	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	158
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Diisopropyl Ether	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	159–160
	Ethyl Tert-Butyl Ether (ETBE)	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	161–166
	1-Hexanol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	167
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	2-Butoxy-Ethanol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	168–172

C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Diethylene Glycol Dimethyl Ether	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	173
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>15</sub> N	n,n-Dimethyl Tert-Butylamine	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	174–179
	Ethyl Butyl Amine	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	180
	Triethylamine	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	181–182
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>16</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	1,6-Hexanediamine	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	183–185
C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Benzoic Acid	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	186
C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	Benzyl Alcohol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	187
C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>9</sub> N	3-Ethylpyridine	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	188
C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1,2-Propyleneglycol Diacetate	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	189–190
C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>13</sub> NO	n-Methyl-6-Caprolactam	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	191–193
C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	2,4-Dimethyl-3-Pentanone	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	194–195
	3-Heptanone	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	196–199
C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	Heptane	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	200
C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>16</sub> O	2,4-Dimethyl-3-Pentanol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	201–202
C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>18</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O	1,3-Bis (Dimethylamino) -2-Propanol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	203
C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	m-Xylene	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	204
C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	2,4,6-Trimethylpyridine	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	205
C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methacrylic Acid Butyl Ester	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	206
C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>16</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1-Butanoic Acid Butyl Ester	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	207
C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	n,n'-Bis (2-Hydroxyethyl) -Piperazine	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	208
C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O	Dibutyl Ether	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	209
	1-Octanol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	210–212
C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	Tetraethylene Glycol	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	213–215
C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>20</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Tris (Hydroxyethyl) Ethylenediamine	H <sub>2</sub> O	Water	216

## Alphabetical Index of Binary Systems

R = Recommended Values

Benzene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	112–114
Benzoic Acid	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	186
Benzyl Alcohol	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	187
1,3-Bis (Dimethylamino) -2-Propanol	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>18</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	203
n,n'-Bis (2-Hydroxyethyl)-Piperazine	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	208
1,4-Butanediol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	1–9
1-Butanoic Acid Butyl Ester	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>16</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	207
2-Butoxy-Ethanol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	168–172
Butyl Acetate	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	153, 154
Butyl Formate	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	79, 80
Butylamine	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	22
6-Caprolactam	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	141–149
Cyclopentanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	68
Diacetone Alcohol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	155–156
Dibutyl Ether	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	209
2,2'-Diethanolamine (DEA)	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	28–34
Diethylene Glycol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	18–21
Diethylene Glycol Dimethyl Ether	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	173
1,2-Dihydroxybenzene (Pyrocatechol)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	129–132
1,3-Dihydroxybenzene (Resorcinol)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	133–135
Diisopropyl Ether	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	159, 160
1,2-Dimethoxyethane	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	10
n,n-Dimethyl Tert-Butylamine	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>15</sub> N	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	174–179
Dimethyl Ethyl Amine	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	23–27
2,4-Dimethyl-3-Pentanol	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>16</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	201–202

2,4-Dimethyl-3-Pentanone	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	194–195
2-Ethoxyethanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	11–14, 15 R
Ethyl Acrylate	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	42–45
Ethyl Butyl Amine	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>15</sub> N	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	180
Ethyl Tert-Butyl Ether (ETBE)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	161–166
3-Ethylpyridine	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>9</sub> N	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	188
Furfural	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	35–37
Furfuryl Alcohol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	41
Heptane	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	200
3-Heptanone	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	196–199
Hexamethylene Imine	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>13</sub> N	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	157
1,6-Hexanediamine	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>16</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	183–185
1-Hexanol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	167
2-Isopropoxyethanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	109–110
Levulinic Acid (4-Oxopentanoic acid)	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	51
m-Xylene	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	204
Methacrylic Acid Butyl Ester	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	206
1-Methoxy-2-Propanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	16–17
Methyl Tert-Butyl Ether	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	97
Methyl Butyrate	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	81–84
n-Methyl-6-Caprolactam	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>13</sub> NO	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	191–193
Methyl Methacrylate	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	46–47
n-Methyl Morpholine	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	88–90
4-Methyl-2-Pentanone	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	150–152
2-Methyl-1-Butanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	92–94
3-Methyl-1-Butanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	95–96

2-Methyl-3-Buten-2-ol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	69–70
Methyldiethanolamine (MDEA)	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>13</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	111
1-Methylpiperazine	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	91
2-Methylpiperidine	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>13</sub> N	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	158
2-Methylpyridine	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>7</sub> N	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	136
3-Methylpyridine	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>7</sub> N	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	137–140
n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone (NMP)	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	52–66, 67 R
1-Octanol	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	210–212
2,4-Pentanedione	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	48
1-Pentanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	98
Tert-Pentanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	99–108
3-Pentanone	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	71–78
3-Pentenoic Acid (Isomer not specified)	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	49–50
Phenol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	115–127, 128 R
Piperidine	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	87
1,2-Propyleneglycol Diacetate	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	189–190
Pyridine	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	38–40
Tetraethylene Glycol	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	213–215
Tetrahydrofurfuryl Alcohol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	85–86
Triethylamine	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>15</sub> N	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	181–182
2,4,6-Trimethylpyridine	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	205
Tris (Hydroxyethyl) Ethylenediamine	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>20</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	216

R = Recommended Values

H <sub>2</sub> O	HBr	Hydrogen Bromide	HCl	Hydrogen Chloride	217
			H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S	Sulfuric Acid	218
HCl		Hydrogen Chloride	HBr	Hydrogen Bromide	217
			H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S	Sulfuric Acid	219–220
HNO <sub>3</sub>		Nitric Acid	H <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> P	Phosphoric Acid	221
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> ClO <sub>2</sub>	Chloroacetic Acid	222
H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S		Sulfuric Acid	HBr	Hydrogen Bromide	218
			HCl	Hydrogen Chloride	219–220
H <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> P		Phosphoric Acid	HNO <sub>3</sub>	Nitric Acid	221
CCl <sub>4</sub>		Tetrachloromethane	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	223
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	224
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	225
				2-Propanol	226
CHCl <sub>3</sub>		Chloroform	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	227–228
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	229–231
CH <sub>2</sub> O		Formaldehyde	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	232–234
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	235
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1,3,5-Trioxane	236
CH <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>		Formic Acid	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Propionic Acid	237–239
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	n,n-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	240
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Pentanoic Acid	241
CH <sub>3</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>		Nitromethane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	242–249
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	250–251
			C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	Heptane	252
CH <sub>4</sub> O		Methanol	CCl <sub>4</sub>	Tetrachloromethane	223
			CH <sub>2</sub> O	Formaldehyde	232–234

H <sub>2</sub> O	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> NO	n-Methylformamide	253
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	254–260
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	261–262
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,3-Dioxolane	263–264
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methyl Acetate	265
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1,3,5-Trioxane	266–268
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	n,n-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	269
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	n-Methylacetamide	270
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Dimethoxymethane	271–274
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Vinyl Acetate	275
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Methyl Methoxyacetate	276
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Tert-Butanol	281–282
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	2-Methyl-1-Propanol	278–280
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Diethylene Glycol	283–286
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Furfural	287
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methacrylic Acid Methyl Ester	288–292
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methyl Butyrate	277
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	Methyl Tert-Butyl Ether	293–297
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Cyclohexanone	298–300
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	Cyclohexanol	301–303
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Methyl Tert-Amyl Ether	304–305
			C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Hexyl Acetate	306–307
			C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O	1-Octanol	308–309
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> ClO <sub>2</sub>		Chloroacetic Acid	HNO <sub>3</sub>	Nitric Acid	222
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N		Acetonitrile	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,2-Ethanediol	310

H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N	Acetonitrile	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>3</sub> NO	Oxazole	311
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	Isoprene	312
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O	Acetaldehyde	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	314	
		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Crotonaldehyde	315	
		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Vinyl Acetate	316	
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	CHCl <sub>3</sub>	Chloroform	227–228	
		C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acrylic Acid	317	
		C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methyl Acetate	319–320	
		C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Propionic Acid	318	
		C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	321	
		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methacrylic Acid	322	
		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Vinyl Acetate	323	
		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Acetic Anhydride	324	
		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	n,n-Dimethylacetamide	325	
		C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> BF <sub>4</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	1-Ethyl-3-Methyl-1H-Imidazolium Tetrafluoroborate	371	
		C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	Hexane	326	
		C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	n,n-Dimethylaniline	327–328	
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> NO	n-Methylformamide	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	253	
		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	329	
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	CCl <sub>4</sub>	Tetrachloromethane	224	
		CH <sub>2</sub> O	Formaldehyde	235	
		CH <sub>3</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	Nitromethane	242–249	
		CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	254–260	
		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O	Acetaldehyde	314	

## Formula Index of Ternary Systems

H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol				
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> NO	n-Methylformamide	329	
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,2-Ethanediol	330	
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	Ethylenediamine	331	
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Aceton	402	
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethyl Formate	332	
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	n,n-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	333–335	
				n-Methylacetamide	336	
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	337–338	
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Glycerol	339–341	
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	Butyraldehyde	342	
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,4-Dioxane	343–344	
				Ethyl Acetate	345–350	
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	1-Butanol	351–352, 356	
				2-Butanol	353	
				Tert-Butanol	359	
				Diethyl-Ether	354, 355	
				2-Methyl-1-Propanol	357–358	
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	Butylamine	360	
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	3-Methyl-1-Butanol	361–363	
				Methyl Tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE)	364–365	
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	Benzene	366	
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Phenol	367–368	
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> BF <sub>4</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	1-Ethyl-3-Methyl-1H-Imidazolium Tetrafluoroborate	369–371	
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	Cyclohexane	372–379	
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Isobutyl Acetate	380	

H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	Hexane	381
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Ethyl Tert-Butyl Ether (ETBE)	382
				Methyl Tert-Amyl Ether (TAME)	383–384
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	Triethylene Glycol	385
			C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	Toluene	386
			C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid 3-Methylbutyl Ester	387
			C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	o-Xylene	388–389
				m-Xylene	390–391
				p-Xylene	392–393
			C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>16</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Hexanoic Acid Ethyl Ester	394
				Hexyl Acetate	395–396
			C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O	1-Octanol	397–398
			C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>20</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Octanoic Acid Ethyl Ester	399
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> OS	Dimethyl Sulfoxide		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	Monoethanolamine	400
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Tert.Butanol	401
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,2-Ethanediol		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N	Acetonitrile	310
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	330
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	402
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,2-Propanediol	403–405
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	Monoethanolamine	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> OS	Dimethyl Sulfoxide	400	
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	Ethylenediamine	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	331	
C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>3</sub> NO	Oxazole	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N	Acetonitrile	311	
C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acrylic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	317	
C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>5</sub> ClO	Epichlorohydrin	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	2-Propanol	406–408	

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H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	CHCl <sub>3</sub>	Chloroform	229–231
			CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	261–262
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,2-Ethanediol	402
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Vinyl Acetate	409
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	2-Butanone	410–411
				2-Methylpropanal	412–419
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,4-Dioxane	420
				Ethyl Acetate	421
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	Benzene	422
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Phenol	423–434
			C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	Toluene	435
			C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	Isopropylbenzene	436–438
		Allyl Alcohol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	Cis-Crotonitrile	439
C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>		1,3-Dioxolane	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	263–264
		Ethyl Formate	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	332
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethyl Acetate	440
		Methyl Acetate	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	265
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	319–320
		Propionic Acid	CH <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Formic Acid	237–239
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	318
C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>3</sub>		1,3,5-Trioxane	CH <sub>2</sub> O	Formaldehyde	236
			CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	266–268
C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO		n,n-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	CH <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Formic Acid	240
			CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	269
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	333–335

H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	n,n-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	441
				2-Propanol	442
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,4-Dioxane	443–448
				Ethyl Acetate	449–450
	n-Methylacetamide		CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	270
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	336
C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol		CCl <sub>4</sub>	Tetrachloromethane	225–226
			CH <sub>3</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	Nitromethane	250–251
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	321
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	337–338
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	n,n-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	441
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	2-Propanol	451–452
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	1-Pentanol	453
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	Benzene	454
			C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	Heptane	455
			C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Diphenyl Ether	456
	2-Propanol		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N	Acrylonitrile	457
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>5</sub> ClO	Epichlorohydrin	406–408
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	n,n-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	442
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	451–452
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	1-Butanol	458–459
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	2-Methylbutane	460
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Diisopropyl Ether	461–463
C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Dimethoxymethane		CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	271–274
	1,2-Propanediol		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,2-Ethanediol	403–405
			C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	Toluene	464–469
C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Glycerol		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	339–341

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H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	Allylcyanide	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	Cis-Crotonitrile	470
		Cis-Crotonitrile	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Allyl Alcohol	439
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	Allylcyanide	470
	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Crotonaldehyde	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O	Acetaldehyde	315
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	Butyraldehyde	471
	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methacrylic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	322
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methacrylic Acid Methyl Ester	472
	Vinyl Acetate		CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	275
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O	Acetaldehyde	316
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	323
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	409
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Tert-Butanol	473
	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Acetic Anhydride	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	324
	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	2-Butanone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	410–411
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	2-Butanol	474
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Cyclohexanone	475
			C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	Toluene	476
	Butyraldehyde		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	342
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Crotonaldehyde	471
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	2-Methylpropanal	477
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	1-Butanol	478
	2-Methylpropanal		C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	412–419
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	Butyraldehyde	477
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	2-Methyl-1-Propanol	479
	Tetrahydrofuran		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,4-Butanediol	480–481
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	Cyclohexane	482

H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,4-Dioxane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	343–344
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	420
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	n,n-Dimethylformamide	443–448
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethyl Acetate	483
			C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	Toluene	484
	Ethyl Acetate		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	345–350
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	421
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethyl Formate	440
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	n,n-Dimethylformamide	449–450
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,4-Dioxane	483
C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Methyl Methoxyacetate	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	276	
C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	n,n-Dimethylacetamide	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	325	
C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	1-Butanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	351, 352	
		C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	2-Propanol	458–459	
		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	Butyraldehyde	478	
		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	2-Methyl-1-Propanol	485, 505	
		C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Butyl Acetate	486	
		C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	2-Propenoic Acid, Butyl Ester	487	
		C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O	Dibutyl Ether	488–495	
		C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>24</sub>	Triisobutylene	503	
2-Butanol	2-Butanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	353	
		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	2-Butanone	474	
		C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O	Di-sec. Butyl Ether	496	
		C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>22</sub>	Decane	497	
		C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>24</sub>	Triisobutylene	498	
Tert-Butanol	Tert-Butanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	281–282	
		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	359	

H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Tert-Butanol		
		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> OS	Dimethyl Sulfoxide	401
		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Vinyl Acetate	473
		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	2-Ethoxyethanol	499
		C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	Methyl Tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE)	500–501
		C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Ethyl Tert-Butyl Ether (ETBE)	502
		C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>24</sub>	Triisobutylene	503
	2-Methyl-1-Propanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	278–280
		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	357–358
		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	2-Methylpropanal	479
		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	1-Butanol	485, 505
C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,4-Butanediol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	Tetrahydrofuran	480–481
	2-Ethoxyethanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Tert-Butanol	499
C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Diethylene Glycol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	283–286
		C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone	506
C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	Butylamine	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	360
		C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>15</sub> N	Triethylamine	507–508
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Furfural	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	287
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	Pyridine	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>7</sub> N	3-Methylpyridine	509
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	Isoprene	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N	Acetonitrile	312
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethyl Acetate	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	421
		C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethyl Formate	440
		C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	n,n-Dimethylformamide	449–450
		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,4-Dioxane	483
	Methacrylic Acid Methyl Ester	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	288–292
		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methacrylic Acid	472

H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	1-Pentene	510–511
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	2-Methylbutane	512–513
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	3-Methyl Cyclopentene	514–515
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	1-Hexene	516–519
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	3-Methylpentane	520–521
			C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	Toluene	522
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Diethylene Glycol	506
	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	2-Methyl-2-Butene	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N	Acetonitrile	313
		1-Pentene	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone	510–511
	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	3-Methyl-3-Buten-1-ol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	4,4-Dimethyl-1,3-Dioxane	523
	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methyl Butyrate	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	277
		Pentanoic Acid	CH <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Formic Acid	241
	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	2-Methylbutane	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	2-Propanol	460
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone	512–513
	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	Methyl Tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE)	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	293–297
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Tert.Butanol	500–501
		Methyl Tert-Butyl Ether	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	364–365
		3-Methyl-1-Butanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	361–363
		1-Pentanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	453
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Butyl Acetate	524
			C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	Octane	525
	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	Benzene	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	366
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	422
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	454
	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Phenol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	367–368
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	423–434

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H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Phenol	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	Acetophenone	526
			C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	Isopropylbenzene	527–528
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>7</sub> N	3-Methylpyridine	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	Pyridine		509
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	3-Methyl Cyclopentene	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone		514–515
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Cyclohexanone	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol		298–300
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> BF <sub>4</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	1-Ethyl-3-Methyl-1H-Imidazolium Tetrafluoroborat	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid		371
		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol		369–370
	Diethyl Ether	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol		354–355, 372–379
		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	2-Butanone		475
			Tetrahydrofuran		482
		C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	Toluene		504
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	1-Hexene	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone		516–519
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	Cyclohexanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol		301–303
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Butyl Acetate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	1-Butanol		486
		C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	1-Pentanol		524
	4,4-Dimethyl-1,3-Dioxane	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	3-Methyl-3-Buten-1-ol		523
	Isobutyl Acetate	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol		380
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	Hexane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid		326
		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol		381
	3-Methylpentane	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone		520–521
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Diisopropyl Ether	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	2-Propanol		461–463
	Ethyl Tert-Butyl Ether	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol		382
	Ethyl Tert-Butyl Ether (ETBE)	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Tert.Butanol		502
	Methyl Tertamyl Ether	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol		304–305
		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol		383–384

H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	Triethylene Glycol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	385
	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>15</sub> N	Triethylamine	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	Butylamine	507–508
	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	Toluene	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	386
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	435
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,2-Propanediol	464–469
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	2-Butanone	476
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1,4-Dioxane	484
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone	522
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	Diethyl Ether	504
	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	2-Propenoic Acid, Butyl Ester	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	1-Butanol	487
	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid 3-Methylbutyl Ester	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	387
	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	Heptane	CH <sub>3</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	Nitromethane	252
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	455
	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	Acetophenone	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Phenol	526
	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	o-Xylene	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	388–389
		m-Xylene	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	390–391
		p-Xylene	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	392–393
	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	n,n-Dimethylaniline	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	327–328
	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Hexanoic Acid Ethyl Ester	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	394
		Hexyl Acetate	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	306–307
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	395–396
	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	Octane	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	1-Pentanol	525
	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O	Dibutyl Ether	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	1-Butanol	488–496
		1-Octanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	308–309
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	397–398

## Formula Index of Ternary Systems

H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	Isopropylbenzene	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	436–438
			C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Phenol	527–528
	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>20</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Octanoic Acid Ethyl Ester	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	399
	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>22</sub>	Decane	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	2-Butanol	497
	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Diphenyl Ether	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	456
	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>24</sub>	Triisobutylene	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	2-Butanol	498, 503

Water	Acetaldehyde	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O	Crotonaldehyde	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	315
			Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	314
			Vinyl Acetate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	316
Acetic Acid		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Anhydride	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	324
			Acrylic Acid	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	317
			Chloroform	CHCl <sub>3</sub>	227–228
			n,n-Dimethylacetamide	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	325
			n,n-Dimethylaniline	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	327–328
			1-Ethyl-3-Methyl-1H-Imidazolium Tetrafluoroborate	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> BF <sub>4</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	371
			Hexane	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	326
			Methacrylic Acid	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	322
			Methyl Acetate	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	319–320
			1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	321
			Propionic Acid	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	318
			Vinyl Acetate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	323
Acetic Acid 3-Methylbutyl Ester		C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	387
Acetic Anhydride		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	324
Acetone		C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Benzene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	422
			2-Butanone	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	410–411
			Chloroform	CHCl <sub>3</sub>	229–231
			1,4-Dioxane	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	420
			1,2-Ethanediol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	402
			Ethyl Acetate	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	421
			Isopropylbenzene	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	436–438

## Alphabetical Index of Ternary Systems

Water	Acetone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	261–262
			2-Methylpropanal	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	412–419
			Phenol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	423–434
			Toluene	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	435
			Vinyl Acetate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	409
Acetonitrile		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N	1,2-Ethanediol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	310
			Isoprene	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	312
			2-Methyl-2-Butene	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	313
			Oxazole	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>3</sub> NO	311
<hr/>					
Acetophenone		C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	Phenol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	526
Acrylic Acid		C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	317
Acrylonitrile		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N	2-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	457
Allyl Alcohol		C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Cis-Crotonitrile	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	439
Allylcyanide		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	Cis-Crotonitrile	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	470
Benzene		C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	Acetone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	422
			Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	366
			1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	454
1,4-Butanediol		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Tetrahydrofuran	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	480–481
1-Butanol		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Butyl Acetate	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	486
			Butyraldehyde	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	478
			Dibutyl Ether	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O	488–495
			Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	351–352, 356
			2-Methyl-1-Propanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	485, 505
			2-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	458–459
			2-Propenoic Acid, Butyl Ester	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	487
			Triisobutylene	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>24</sub>	503

Water	2-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	2-Butanone	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	474
			Decane	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>22</sub>	497
			Di-sec. Butyl Ether	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O	496
			Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	353
			Triisobutylene	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>24</sub>	498
Tert-Butanol		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Dimethyl Sulfoxide	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> OS	401
			2-Ethoxyethanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	499
			Ethyl Tert-Butyl Ether (ETBE)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	502
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	281–282
			Methyl Tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE)	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	500–501
			Triisobutylene	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>24</sub>	503
			Vinyl Acetate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	473
2-Butanone		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	Acetone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	410–411
			2-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	474
			Cyclohexanone	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	475
			Toluene	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	476
Butyl Acetate		C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	486
			1-Pentanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	524
Butylamine		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	360
			Triethylamine	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>15</sub> N	507–508
Butyraldehyde		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	478
			Crotonaldehyde	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	471
			Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	342
			2-Methylpropanal	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	477

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Water	Chloroacetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> ClO <sub>2</sub>	Nitric Acid	HNO <sub>3</sub>	222
	Chloroform	CHCl <sub>3</sub>	Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	227–228
			Acetone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	229–231
	Cis-Crotonitrile	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	Allylcyanide	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	470
			Allyl Alcohol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	439
	Crotonaldehyde	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetaldehyde	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O	315
			Butyraldehyde	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	471
	Diethyl Ether	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	2-Butanone	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	475
			Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	354–355, 372–379
			Tetrahydrofuran	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	482
			Toluene	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	504
	Cyclohexanol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	301–303
	Cyclohexanone	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	298–300
	Decane	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>22</sub>	2-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	497
	Dibutyl Ether	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O	1-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	488–496
	Diethylene Glycol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	283–286
			n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	506
	Diisopropyl Ether	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	2-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	461–463
	Dimethoxymethane	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	271–274
	Dimethyl Sulfoxide	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> OS	Tert-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	401
			Monoethanolamine	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	400
	n,n-Dimethylacetamide	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	325
	n,n-Dimethylaniline	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	327–328
	4,4-Dimethyl-1,3-Dioxane	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	3-Methyl-3-Buten-1-ol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	523
	n,n-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	1,4-Dioxane	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	443–448
			Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	333–335

Water	n,n-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	Ethyl Acetate	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	449–450
			Formic Acid	CH <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	240
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	269
			1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	441
			2-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	442
1,4-Dioxane		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	420
			n,n-Dimethylformamide	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	443–448
			Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	343–344
			Ethyl Acetate	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	483
			Toluene	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	484
1,3-Dioxolane		C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	263–264
Diphenyl Ether		C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	456
Epichlorohydrin		C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>5</sub> ClO	2-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	406–408
1,2-Ethanediol		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	402
			Acetonitrile	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N	310
			Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	330
			1,2-Propanediol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	403–405
Ethanol		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	402
			Acetaldehyde	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O	314
			Acetic Acid 3-Methylbutyl Ester	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	387
			Benzene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	366
			1-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	351–352, 356
			Tert-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	359
			Butylamine	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	360
			Butyraldehyde	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	342

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Water	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Diethyl Ether	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	354–355
			n,n-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	333–335
			1,4-Dioxane	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	343–344
			1,2-Ethanediol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	330
			Ethyl Acetate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	345–350
			Ethylenediamine	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	331
			Ethyl Formate	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	332
			1-Ethyl-3-Methyl-1H-Imidazolium Tetrafluoroborate	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> BF <sub>4</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	369–371
			Ethyl Tert-Butyl Ether (ETBE)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	382
			Formaldehyde	CH <sub>2</sub> O	235
			Glycerol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	339–341
			Hexane	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	381
			Hexanoic Acid Ethyl Ester	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	394
			Hexyl Acetate	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>16</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	395–396
			Isobutyl Acetate	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	380
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	254–260
			Methyl Tert-Amyl Ether (TAME)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	383–384
			3-Methyl-1-Butanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	361–363
			Methyl Tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE)	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	364–365
			n-Methylacetamide	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	336
			n-Methylformamide	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> NO	329
			2-Methyl-1-Propanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	357–358
			Nitromethane	CH <sub>3</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	242–249
			Octanoic Acid Ethyl Ester	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>20</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	399
			1-Octanol	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O	397–398

Water	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Phenol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	367–368
			1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	337–338
			Tetrachloromethane	CCl <sub>4</sub>	224
			Toluene	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	386
			Triethylene Glycol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	385
			o-Xylene	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	388–389
			m-Xylene	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	390–391
			p-Xylene	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	392–393
	2-Ethoxyethanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Tert.Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	499
	Ethyl Acetate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	421
			n,n-Dimethylformamide	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	449–450
			1,4-Dioxane	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	483
			Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	345–350
			Ethyl Formate	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	440
	Ethyl Tert-Butyl Ether (ETBE)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	382
	Ethyl Formate	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	332
			Ethyl Acetate	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	440
	1-Ethyl-3-Methyl-1H-Imidazolium Tetrafluoroborate	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> BF <sub>4</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	371
			Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	369–370
	Ethylenediamine	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	331
	Formaldehyde	CH <sub>2</sub> O	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	235
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	232–234
			1,3,5-Trioxane	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	236
	Formic Acid	CH <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	n,n-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	240
			Pentanoic Acid	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	241
			Propionic Acid	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	237–239

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Water	Furfural	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	287
	Glycerol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	339–341
	Heptane	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	Nitromethane	CH <sub>3</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	252
			1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	455
	Hexane	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	326
			Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	381
	Hexanoic Acid Ethyl Ester	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	394
	1-Hexene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	516–519
	Hexyl Acetate	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	395–396
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	306–307
	Hydrogen Bromide	HBr	Hydrogen Chloride	HCl	217
			Sulfuric Acid	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S	218
	Hydrogen Chloride	HCl	Hydrogen Bromide	HBr	217
			Sulfuric Acid	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S	219–220
	Isobutyl Acetate	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	380
	Isoprene	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	Acetonitrile	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N	312
	Isopropylbenzene	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	Acetone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	436–438
			Phenol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	527–528
	Methacrylic Acid	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	322
			Methacrylic Acid Methyl Ester	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	472
	Methacrylic Acid Methyl Ester	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methacrylic Acid	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	472
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	288–292
	Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Acetone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	261–262
			Tert-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	281–282
			Cyclohexanol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	301–303
			Cyclohexanone	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	298–300

Water	Methanol	$\text{CH}_4\text{O}$	Diethylene Glycol	$\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_3$	283–286
			Dimethoxymethane	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_8\text{O}_2$	271–274
			n,n-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{NO}$	269
			1,3-Dioxolane	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}_2$	263–264
			Ethanol	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{O}$	254–260
			Formaldehyde	$\text{CH}_2\text{O}$	232–234
			Furfural	$\text{C}_5\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	287
			Hexyl Acetate	$\text{C}_8\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2$	306–307
			Methacrylic Acid Methyl Ester	$\text{C}_5\text{H}_8\text{O}_2$	288–292
			n-Methylacetamide	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{NO}$	270
			Methyl Acetate	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}_2$	265
			Methyl Tert-Amyl Ether	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_{14}\text{O}$	304–305
			Methyl Tert-Butyl Ether	$\text{C}_5\text{H}_{12}\text{O}$	293–297
			Methyl Butyrate	$\text{C}_5\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_2$	277
			n-Methylformamide	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{NO}$	253
			Methyl Methoxyacetate	$\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}_3$	276
			2-Methyl-1-Propanol	$\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}\text{O}$	278–280
			1-Octanol	$\text{C}_8\text{H}_{18}\text{O}$	308–309
			Tetrachloromethane	$\text{CCl}_4$	223
			1,3,5-Trioxane	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}_3$	266–268
			Vinyl Acetate	$\text{C}_4\text{H}_6\text{O}_2$	275
Methyl Acetate		$\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}_2$	Acetic Acid	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$	319–320
			Methanol	$\text{CH}_4\text{O}$	265
Methyl Tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE)		$\text{C}_5\text{H}_{12}\text{O}$	Tert-Butanol	$\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}\text{O}$	500–501
			Ethanol	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{O}$	364–365
			Methanol	$\text{CH}_4\text{O}$	293–297

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Water	Ethyl Tert-Butyl Ether (ETBE)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Tert-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	502
	Methyl Butyrate	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	277
	3-Methyl Cyclopentene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	514–515
	Methyl Methoxyacetate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	276
	Methyl Tert-Amyl Ether	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	383–384
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	304–305
	2-Methyl-1-Propanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	1-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	485, 505
			Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	357–358
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	278–280
	n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	Diethylene Glycol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	506
			1-Hexene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	516–519
			3-Methyl Cyclopentene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	514–515
			2-Methylbutane	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	512–513
			3-Methylpentane	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	520–521
			1-Pentene	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	510–511
			Toluene	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	522
	3-Methyl-3-Buten-1-ol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	4,4-Dimethyl-1,3-Dioxane	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	523
	n-Methylacetamide	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	336
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	270
	2-Methylbutane	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	512–513
			2-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	460
	3-Methyl-1-Butanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	361–363
	2-Methyl-2-Butene	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	Acetonitrile	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N	313
	n-Methylformamide	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> NO	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	329
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	253
	3-Methylpentane	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	520–521

Water	2-Methylpropanal	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	Acetone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	412–419
			Butyraldehyde	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	477
			2-Methyl-1-Propanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	479
2-Methyl-1-Propanol		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	357–358
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	278–280
			2-Methylpropanal	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	479
3-Methylpyridine		C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>7</sub> N	Pyridine	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	509
n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone		C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	Diethylene Glycol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	506
Monoethanolamine		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	Dimethyl Sulfoxide	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> OS	400
Nitric Acid		HNO <sub>3</sub>	Chloroacetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> ClO <sub>2</sub>	222
			Phosphoric Acid	H <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> P	221
Nitromethane		CH <sub>3</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	242–249
			Heptane	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	252
			1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	250–251
Octane		C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	1-Pentanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	525
Octanoic Acid Ethyl Ester		C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>20</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	399
1-Octanol		C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	397–398
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	308–309
Oxazole		C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>3</sub> NO	Acetonitrile	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N	311
Pentanoic Acid		C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Formic Acid	CH <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	241
1-Pentanol		C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	453
			Butyl Acetate	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	524
			Octane	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	525
1-Pentene		C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	510–511

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Water	Phenol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	423–434
			Acetophenone	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	526
			Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	367–368
			Isopropylbenzene	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	527–528
Phosphoric Acid	H <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> P		Nitric Acid	HNO <sub>3</sub>	221
1,2-Propanediol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>		1,2-Ethanediol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	403–405
			Toluene	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	464–469
1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O		Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	321
			Benzene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	454
1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O		n,n-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	441
			Diphenyl Ether	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	456
			Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	337–338
			Heptane	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	455
			Nitromethane	CH <sub>3</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	250–251
			Tetrachloromethane	CCl <sub>4</sub>	225
			1-Pentanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	453
			2-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	451–452
2-Propanol			Acrylonitrile	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N	457
			1-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	458–459
			Diisopropyl Ether	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	461–463
			n,n-Dimethylformamide (DMF)	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	442
			Epichlorohydrin	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>5</sub> ClO	406–408
			2-Methylbutane	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	460
			1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	451–452
			Tetrachloromethane	CCl <sub>4</sub>	226
2-Propenoic Acid, Butyl Ester	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub>		1-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	487

Water	Propionic Acid	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	318
			Formic Acid	CH <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	237–239
Pyridine		C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	3-Methylpyridine	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>7</sub> N	509
Sulfuric Acid		H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S	Hydrogen Bromide	HBr	218
			Hydrogen Chloride	HCl	219–220
Tert-Butanol		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Dimethyl Sulfoxide	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> OS	401
			Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	359
			2-Ethoxyethanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	499
			Ethyl Tert-Butyl Ether (ETBE)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	502
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	281–282
			Methyl Tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE)	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	500–501
			Vinyl Acetate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	473
Tetrachloromethane		CCl <sub>4</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	224
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	223
			1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	225
			2-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	226
Tetrahydrofuran		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1,4-Butanediol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	480–481
			Cyclohexane	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	482
Toluene		C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	Acetone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	435
			2-Butanone	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	476
			Diethyl Ether	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	504
			1,4-Dioxane	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	484
			Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	386
			n-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidone	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	522
			1,2-Propanediol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	464–469
Triethylamine		C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>15</sub> N	Butylamine	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	507–508

## Alphabetical Index of Ternary Systems

Water	Triethylene Glycol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	385
	Triisobutylene	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>24</sub>	2-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	498, 503
	1,3,5-Trioxane	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Formaldehyde	CH <sub>2</sub> O	236
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	266–268
	Vinyl Acetate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetaldehyde	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O	316
			Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	323
			Acetone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	409
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	275
			Tert-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	473
	o-Xylene	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	388–389
	m-Xylene	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	390–391
	p-Xylene	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	392–393

H <sub>2</sub> O	CH <sub>2</sub> O	Formaldehyde	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1,3,5-Trioxane	529–530
	CH <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Formic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methyl Acetate	531
						Propionic Acid	532–533
	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methyl Acetate	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	534
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1,3,5-Trioxane	CH <sub>2</sub> O	Formaldehyde	529–530
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	535
				2-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	Acetone	541
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Furfural	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	536–537
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	3-Methylbutyraldehyde	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	538–540
	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methyl Acetate	534
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethyl Acetate	543–545
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methyl Acetate	CH <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Formic Acid	531
				Propionic Acid	CH <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Formic Acid	532–533
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol		Propyl Acetate	546–548
				2-Propanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Isopropyl Acetate	549–553
	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	535
					C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Furfural	536–537
					C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	3-Methylbutyraldehyde	538–540
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethyl Acetate	554–555
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethyl Acetate	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	543–545
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	2-Methyl-1-Propanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	2-Methyl-1-Butanol	558–561
				Tert-Butanol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Ethyl Tert-Butyl Ether (ETBE)	562
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Furfural	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	556–557
H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	2-Propanol	541
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethyl Acetate	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	554–555

# Formula Index of Quaternary Systems

H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Phenol	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	Isopropylbenzene	563–565
	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methyl Acetate	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	534
			CH <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Formic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	531
		Propionic Acid	CH <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Formic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	532–533
	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1,3,5-Trioxane	CH <sub>2</sub> O	Formaldehyde	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	529–530
	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	535
					C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Furfural	556–557
			C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	2-Methyl-1-Propanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	2-Methyl-1-Butanol	566–569
					CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	542
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Propyl Acetate	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	546–548
		2-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	541
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Isopropyl Acetate	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	549–553
	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethyl Acetate	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	543–545
			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	554–555
	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	2-Methyl-1-Propanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	542
			C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	2-Methyl-1-Butanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	558–561
					C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	566–569
		Tert-Butanol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Ethyl Tert-Butyl Ether	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	562
	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Furfural	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	536–537
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	556–557
	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	3-Methylbutyraldehyde	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methanol	538–540
	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Isopropyl Acetate	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	2-Propanol	549–553
		Propyl Acetate	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	546–548
	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	2-Methyl-1-Butanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	2-Methyl-1-Propanol	558–561
			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	1-Propanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	2-Methyl-1-Propanol	566–569

H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Phenol	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	Isopropylbenzene	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	563–565
	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Ethyl Tert-Butyl Ether	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Tert-Butanol	562
	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	Isopropylbenzene	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Phenol	563–565

## Alphabetical Index of Quaternary Systems

Water	Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethyl Acetate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	543–545
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Methyl Acetate	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	534
			Methyl Acetate	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Formic Acid	CH <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	531
			1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	Propyl Acetate	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	546–548
			2-Propanol		Isopropyl Acetate	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	549–553
			Propionic Acid	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Formic Acid	CH <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	532–533
Acetone		C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethyl Acetate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	554–555
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	2-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	541
			Phenol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Isopropylbenzene	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	563–565
Tert-Butanol		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Ethyl Tert-Butyl Ether	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	562
Ethanol		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethyl Acetate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	554–555
			Tert-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Ethyl Tert-Butyl Ether	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	562
			Ethyl Acetate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	543–545
			Furfural	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	556–557
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	Furfural	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	536–537
					3-Methylbutyraldehyde	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	538–540
					1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	535
			2-Methyl-1-Propanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	2-Methyl-1-Butanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	558–561
Ethyl Acetate		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	543–545
			Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Acetone	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	554–555
Ethyl Tert-Butyl Ether (ETBE)		C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Tert-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	562
Formaldehyde		CH <sub>2</sub> O	Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	1,3,5-Trioxane	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	529–530
Formic Acid		CH <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methyl Acetate	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	531
					Propionic Acid	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	532–533

Water	Furfural	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	536–537
			1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	556–557
Isopropyl Acetate	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>		Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	2-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	549–553
Isopropylbenzene	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>		Acetone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Phenol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	563–565
Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O		Furfural	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	536–537
			Methyl Acetate	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	534
			3-Methylbutyraldehyde	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	538–540
			1-Propanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	535
					2-Methyl-1-Propanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	542
			2-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	Acetone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	541
			1,3,5-Trioxane	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Formaldehyde	CH <sub>2</sub> O	529–530
Methyl Acetate	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>		Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	534
			Formic Acid	CH <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	531
2-Methyl-1-Butanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O		Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	2-Methyl-1-Propanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	558–561
			1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	2-Methyl-1-Propanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	566–569
3-Methylbutyraldehyde	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O		Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	538–540
2-Methyl-1-Propanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O		2-Methyl-1-Butanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	558–561
					1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	566–569
			Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	542
Phenol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O		Isopropylbenzene	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	Acetone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	563–565
1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O		Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	535
					Furfural	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	556–557
			2-Methyl-1-Propanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	2-Methyl-1-Butanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	566–569
					Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	542
			Propyl Acetate	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Acetic Acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	546–548

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Water	2-Propanol	$C_3H_8O$	Acetone Isopropyl Acetate	$C_3H_6O$ $C_5H_{10}O_2$	Methanol Acetic Acid	$CH_4O$ $C_2H_4O_2$	541 549–553
	Propionic Acid	$C_3H_6O_2$	Formic Acid	$CH_2O_2$	Acetic Acid	$C_2H_4O_2$	532–533
	Propyl Acetate	$C_5H_{10}O_2$	Acetic Acid	$C_2H_4O_2$	1-Propanol	$C_3H_8O$	546–548
	1,3,5-Trioxane	$C_3H_6O_3$	Formaldehyde	$CH_2O$	Methanol	$CH_4O$	529–530